

COLL-RAPE

NEW TREATMENT FOR RAPE SEEDS BASED ON COLLAGEN HYDROLYSATES, IN ORDER TO INCREASE THE DROUGHT RESISTANCE OF THE RAPE SEEDLING

Program: European and international cooperation

Project type: EUREKA

Project code: E!10760 / PN-III-P3-3.5-EUK-2016-0029

Funding contract: 93/2017

Contracting authority: Executive Agency for Higher Education, Research, Development and Innovation Funding - UEFISCDI



Acronym: COLL-RAPE

Project duration: July 2017-August 2020

Contractor: PROBSTDORFER SAATZUCHT ROMANIA SRL

Project Manager: Dr. eng. Doru Gabriel Epure, Executive Director,
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marius.becheritu@probstdorfer.ro



Partner 1: INCDTP-Division Leather and Footwear Research Institute, Bucharest

Responsible project: Dr. eng. Mihaela-Doina Niculescu, CS I,
mihaelaniculescu59@yahoo.com

Other Partners:

Partner 2: University of Agronomic Science and Veterinary Medicine, Bucharest

Partner 3: National Institute for R&D in Chemistry and Petrochemistry-ICECHIM, Bucharest

Partner 4: RESEARCH NETWORK ŁUKASIEWICZ - Institute of Leather Industry, Lodz, Poland

Partner 5: Pestila II Sp.zo.o.Sp.k., Wolborz, Poland

Project objective:

The overall objective of the project is implementation on the market of new products and technology for pelleting rape seeds, based on collagen hydrolysates, in order to increase the resistance to drought and to pests during germination of seeds and emergence of seedlings. The coating properties of collagen extracts related to the film forming capacity of collagen is connected to medium to high weight of collagen molecules. The bioactivity of collagen hydrolysate is connected to the amino-acid content.

Technical objectives associated with the goal of project are the following:

- Creating the collagen-based bio-active additive for applications in seed surface treatment;
- Monitoring the quality indicators for the collagen-based bio-active additive;
- Developing of new compositions based on bioactive collagen for development of multifunctional pelleting layers; of rape seed;
- Implementing rape seed treatments with multifunctional coatings supplemented with collagen based material;
- Developing rape crops using seeds with multifunctional coatings supplemented with collagen hydrolysates.

Estimated results:

Short term expected results:

New product for pelleting of rape seed, developed by consortium and integrated in production by SME from Poland;

Medium term expected results:

- New product for pelleting seed for rape crop, registered in UE selling in Poland by SME from Poland, and in Romania by PSRO (selling of rape seed treated with third product).
- Increasing of incomes of the SMEs from Poland and PSRO, and increasing market share;
- Reducing the quantity of rape seed per Ha;

- Reducing the risk on non-emerging of rape crop due to drought of soil during rape sowing season;
- Increasing rape crop yield.

The achievement of estimated results is 100%:

<http://www.probstdorfer.ro/cercetare/proiect-coll-rape/>

The following presentation shows the results of INCDTP-Division Leather and Footwear Research Institute in the COLL-RAPE project. The specific objectives of the project stages have been fully achieved.

Stage I (2017)

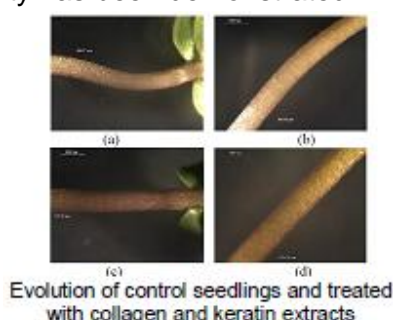
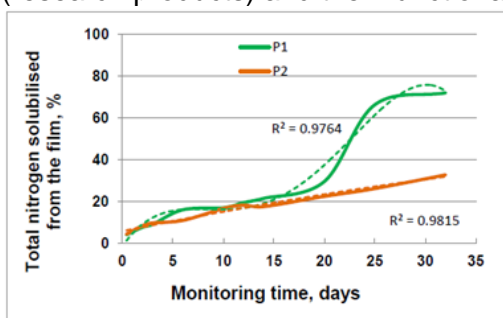
- New possibilities for collagen extraction from leather industry by-products were evaluated;
- New models of collagen extracts with bio-active properties have been developed for applications in agriculture to rape seeds treatment.
- Technologies have been developed to obtain collagen, gelatin and hydrolyzed extracts from leather by-products;
- ICPI participated in the workshop in Poland for the international project opening;



- The COLL-RAPE project, in starting phase of research, was promoted at international events at Sichuan University China and the ISER-246th International Conference on Agricultural and Biological Science (ICABS) in Guangzhou, China.


Stage II (2018)

- New collagen extracts with bio-active properties were made, for the treatment of rapeseed, from leather by-products from the leather industry;
- New technologies for making collagen extracts for applications in rapeseed treatment were experimented with and pilot batches of collagen extracts were made, which were characterized by chemical, physical analyzes and biodegradation tests and were submitted for testing. to partners in Poland and Romania.
- The initial technical specification was elaborated: FILMOGENIC COLLAGENIC EXTRACTS (research products) and their functionality has been demonstrated.



- The ISI article has been published “Experimental Observations About Improving the Properties of Collagen Extracts for Applications in Agriculture” authors: M. D. Niculescu, C. Gaidau, D.-G. Epure, M. Gidea, Rev. Chim.-Bucharest, 69(2), 2018, 379-385..
- Has been published in Proceedings (pp. 135-140, DOI: 10.24264/icams-2018.1.20) the article “New compositions with crosslinked and uncrosslinked collagen polydispersions for systemic treatments in agriculture” authors: Mihaela-Doina Niculescu, Edyta Grzesiak, Carmen Gaidau, Doru Gabriel Epure, Claudiu Sendrea, Mihai Gidea, presented as a poster at ICAMS 2018 – 7th International Conference on Advanced Materials and Systems, Bucharest, Romania.

- The COLL-RAPE project was promoted during an international event, organized by Shaanxi University of Science and Technology, Xi'an, China, in the presentation of the paper "Extraction of proteins from by-products for valorisation as bio-composite with low environmental impact" authors: M. Niculescu, De. Simion, C. Gaidau, D.-G. Epure, D. Berchet.



**Presentation in Bilateral cooperation project
New hybrid nano-composite for smart leather-processed with environmental impact-Stage I**

EXTRACTION OF PROTEINS FROM BY-PRODUCTS FOR VALORISATION AS BIO-COMPOSITE WITH LOW ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

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RESULTS

Other collagen extracts from bovine and fish skins and keratin hydrolysates are used for protect and nutrition of seeds and plants in agriculture.




Figure 5. Development of plants from wheat seeds treated with water (AT) as mator vs. collagen polydispersion treatment (4T)

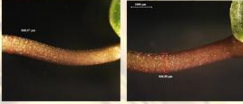


Figure 6. Development of plants from canola seeds treated with water (I) as mator vs. collagen-keratin polydispersion (II)

Our results are patented, disseminated in scientific journals and presented at international conferences.

Stage III (2019)

- Technical Documentations were developed for collagen extracts (gelatin and hydrolyzate) and for keratin hydrolyzate.
- The Technological Sheets for collagen and keratin extracts were elaborated: concentrated gelatin, dry collagen hydrolyzate, concentrated keratin hydrolyzate, used in rape seeds pelleting formulas.
- The Manual for the Presentation of collagen extracts with applications in rape seeds pelleting was elaborated.
- New extracts of collagen and keratin were made, with bio-active properties, from leather industry by-products, which were made available to partners in Poland and Romania, to prepare compositions for rape seeds pelleting layers and a new version of the Safety Data Sheet for collagen hydrolyzate shipped to Poland was developed.

Eureka project ID:
10760 COLL-RAPE
www.coll-rape.org

Product: HREP/1G **Date:** 24.09.2019

No.	Characteristics, MU	HREP/1G
1	Volatile matter, %	11.95
2	Total ash, %	4.54
3	Total nitrogen, %	15.28
4	Protein substance, %	85.85
5	Amino nitrogen, %	0.86
6	pH 10% solution	7.96

Safety data sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 24.09.2019 Version number 3 Revision: 24.09.2019
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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

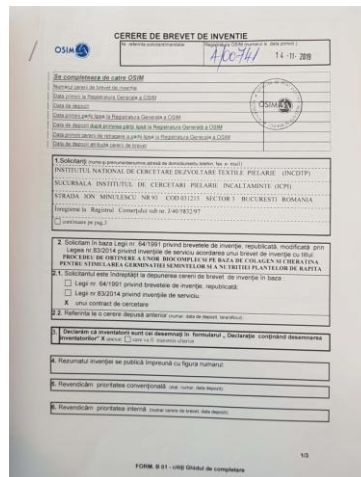
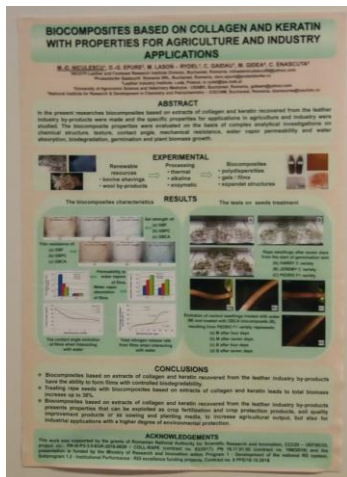
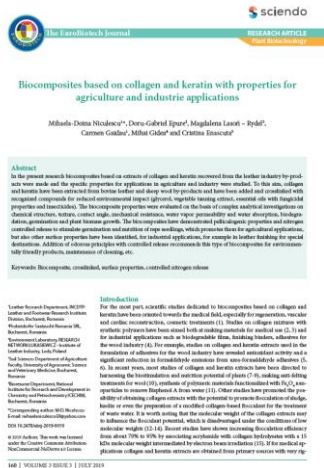
1.1 Product identifier

Trade name:	HREP
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:	No further relevant information available.
Application of the substance/ the preparation:	Leather auxiliary
1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet	
Manufacturer/Supplier:	INCDTP - Division Leather and Footwear Research Institute 93 Ion Mincu street 031215 BUCHAREST/ ROMANIA +40 021 323 50 90 +40 021 323 50 90 +40 021 323 50 90
Further information obtainable from:	Only for the purpose of informing medical personnel in case of acute intoxications
1.4 Emergency telephone number:	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture	The product is not classified according to the CLP regulation.
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	
Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or Directive 1999/45/EC	Not applicable
Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment	The product has to be labelled due to the catalytic properties of the "Selenic"

- The ISI article has been published "Multifunctional Biocomposites Based on Collagen and Keratin with Properties for Agriculture and Industry Applications", authors: **M. D. Niculescu**, D.-G. Epure, M. Lasoń – Rydel, C. Gaidau, M. Gidea, C. Enascuta, in The EuroBiotech Journal, 3(3), 160-166.
- The ISI abstract of the poster presented at European Biotechnology Congress 2019, Valencia, Spania, has been published in Journal of Biotechnology, 305 Supplement, S84-S85.
- A new patent application was registered at OSIM (A 00741 / 14.11.2019) "Process for obtaining biocomplexes based on collagen and keratin to stimulate seed germination and rape plant nutrition", authors: Mihaela-Doina Niculescu, Cristina Emanuela Enascuta, Mihai Gidea, Doru-Gabriel Epure, Carmen Gaidau, Marius Becheritu.

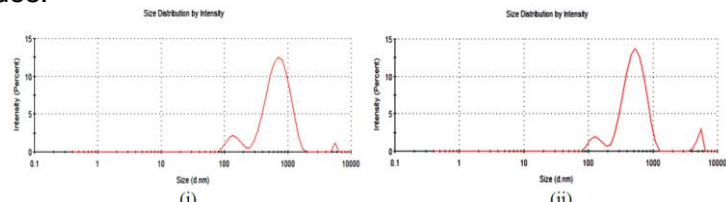


- The COLL-RAPE project, has been presented for The 4th International Invention Innovation Competition in Canada, iCAN 2019 (iCAN 2019, TORONTO, CANADA), where he was awarded with silver medal.

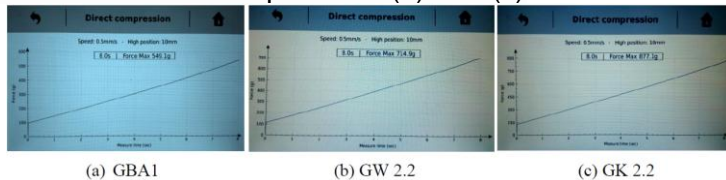


Stage IV (2020)

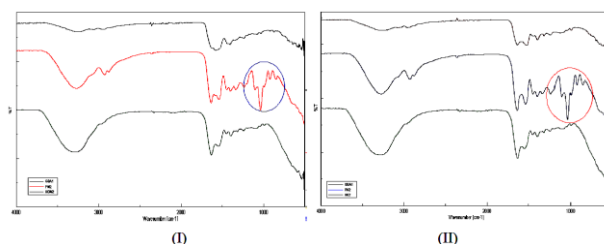
- Technical Documentations were developed for processes to obtained research products Gelatin A and Collagen hydrolyzate W.
 - The final technical specification was elaborated for filmogenic collagen extracts (research products) for seed pelleting compositions.
 - Experimental batches of gelatin, collagen hydrolyzate and keratin hydrolyzate were made and characterized for integration in the rape seeds coating.
- Analysis of collagen (i) and keratin (ii) hydrolysates by Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS) reveals the presence of small peptide fragments, in the "nano" domain specific in this case for free amino acids and oligopeptides.



Texture studies have shown that the addition and crosslinking of gelatin (a) leads to the formation of better structured, more consistent compositions (b) and (c).



The obtaining of the new compounds based on collagen (I) and collagen-keratin (II) is confirmed by IR spectral analysis.



- Two abstracts were submitted and accepted for presentation at scientific events scheduled for October-November 2020: ICAMS 2020 Bucharest, Romania and SIPS 2020 Phuket, Thailand.
- The thematic patent RO 132575 B1, Process to obtaining a collagenic film composition, granted in March 2020, associated with the COLL-RAPE project, was presented at the international invention fairs The 24th International Exhibition of Inventics "INVENTICA 2020" Iasi, Romania and The 5th International Invention Innovation Competition in Canada, iCAN 2020 (iCAN 2020, TORONTO, CANADA), where was awarded with gold medal and TISIAS special innovation award.



- Research results of the COLL-RAPE project were capitalized through the application for a new project, „Multifunctional Bio-pesticides for the protection of orchards and seeds, in order to increase agricultural production”, BIO-PLANT-Protect, PN-III-P3-3.5-EUK- 2019-0250, within the competition of EUREKA projects session II 2020, in which INCDDP-ICPI Division is a partner, being on the first place in the ranking of Eureka projects evaluated in session II 2020. The activity of the COLL-RAPE project is in accordance with the roadmap to the circular economy, contributing to the increase of the efficiency from the point of view of the use of natural resources and of the protection of the environment.